JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.

Debra Roberts

Managing Director

Global Head

Financial Crimes Compliance

As of February 2025

RE: JPMorgan Chase & Co. Global Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program

To Whom It May Concern:

JPMorgan Chase & Co ("JPMC") and each of its majority-owned subsidiaries (together with JPMC, the "Firm") are firmly committed to participating in international efforts to combat money laundering and the funding of terrorist activities.

JPMC is a publicly traded and a registered bank holding company headquartered in New York, New York in the United States ("U.S."), regulated by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Firm is also regulated by various U.S. federal and state banking and securities regulators and other regulatory organizations, including self-regulatory organizations, as well as other U.S. and non-U.S. governmental agencies that have supervisory authority over certain legal entities in those jurisdictions where the Firm operates.

The Firm has implemented a risk-based global Anti-Money Laundering ("AML") Compliance Program ("AML Program") designed to comply with AML laws and regulations in the U.S., including the Bank Secrecy Act, as amended by the USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2020, and other applicable laws and regulations relating to the prevention of money laundering and terrorist financing in the jurisdictions where the Firm operates. The AML Program consists of, among other things:

- Designations of a Global Head of Financial Crimes Compliance and sector, regional, and legal
 entity AML Compliance Officers who are responsible for coordinating and monitoring day-to-day
 compliance with the AML Program for their businesses and regions, respectively;
- AML risk assessments at the program, customer, and product and services levels;
- Written policies, procedures, and a system of internal controls designed to facilitate ongoing compliance with applicable AML laws and regulations;
- Know Your Customer standards including a Customer Identification Program and Customer Due
 Diligence procedures reasonably designed to identify and verify all customers and, where
 applicable, beneficial owners, source of funds, and the nature and intended purpose of the
 business relationship, to the extent warranted by the risk of money laundering or terrorist financing
 or as required by regulation;
- Performance of additional due diligence on higher risk customers, including correspondent banking and private banking customers, and those who are assessed to be politically exposed persons;
- Risk-based measures and systems for ongoing monitoring of transactions and activities through customers' accounts:
- Identification and reporting of suspicious transactions or activities to appropriate regulatory authorities in accordance with applicable laws;
- AML training for appropriate personnel;
- Independent audit and compliance testing functions to review and assess the Firm for compliance

with the AML Program and applicable laws;

- Prohibition from conducting business with shell banks; and
- Record keeping and reporting requirements, including those for cash transactions and records obtained pursuant to the Customer Identification Program, which are maintained for at least five years after the termination of a customer relationship.

The Firm is also subject to the regulations administered by the U.S. Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Assets Control ("OFAC") and has implemented policies and procedures designed to comply with the prohibitions and restrictions mandated by OFAC and all other sanctions laws and regulations applicable in the jurisdictions where the Firm operates, including those published or administered by the United Kingdom, European Union, and United Nations.

The Firm has a zero-tolerance approach to tax evasion and the facilitation of tax evasion. The Firm has implemented policies and proportionate, reasonable prevention procedures against facilitation of tax evasion, including the requirements to conduct periodic risk assessments, to undertake product due diligence and training, and to implement escalation procedures.

Compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements that govern the management of client relationships is critical for the Firm to protect itself and the international financial system from the abuses of illicit finance. Moreover, compliance with our AML Program and internal procedures allows us to maintain good standing in the jurisdictions in which we transact business. The Firm cooperates to the fullest extent permitted by law with investigations and inquiries from law enforcement and regulatory authorities.

As a founding member of the financial industry's leading forum on financial crimes risk, the Wolfsberg Group, JPMC is proud to work with our fellow group members to continually develop principles and industry standards to combat money laundering and terrorist financing. For further details on the elements of the Firm's AML Program, please review JPMC's Wolfsberg Group Financial Crime Compliance Questionnaire.¹ For correspondent banking purposes, SWIFT member legal entities may obtain JPMC's responses to the Wolfsberg Correspondent Banking Due Diligence Questionnaire and other KYC information through the SWIFT KYC Registry available at www.betterkyc.com.

JPMC is an equal opportunity financial institution that does not discriminate in offering products and services to consumers, businesses or communities based on factors such as race, national origin, sex, religion, or political, religious, or social affiliations, beliefs or opinions.

For information concerning JPMC's business and the products and services offered, please visit our website at www.jpmorganchase.com.

Sincerely,

Debra Roberts

¹ Available at https://www.jpmorganchase.com/corporate/Home/global-financial-crimes-compliance.htm.